

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

**Pearson Edexcel  
International GCSE**

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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**Wednesday 6 May 2020**

Afternoon (Time: 1 hour 30 minutes)

Paper Reference **4PA1/01**

**Pakistan Studies**

**Paper 1: History and culture of Pakistan**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- In Section A, answer mandatory Question 1.
- In Section B, answer **one** question from Questions 2, 3 and 4.
- In Section C, answer **one** question from Questions 5 and 6.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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SECTION A

You must answer the question in this section.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

1 The emergence of Pakistan (1927–1971)

(a) Identify the British politician sent to India in 1927 as chairman of a committee to consider the situation in India.

(1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	A MacDonald
<input type="checkbox"/>	B Radcliffe
<input type="checkbox"/>	C Simon
<input type="checkbox"/>	D Wavell

(b) State **two** terms, about the central government of India, set out in the Government of India Act, 1935.

(2)

1 .....

2 .....

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(c) Explain why Mohammad Ali Jinnah presented his Fourteen Points to the All-India Muslim Conference in 1929.

(6)

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Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



(d) 'India was partitioned in 1947 because the British wanted to leave.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- British policy in India in the 1940s
- the work of Choudhry Rahmat Ali.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



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(Total for Question 1 = 25 marks)

**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 25 MARKS**



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**SECTION B**

**Answer ONE question from this section.**

**Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

**Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.**

**If you answer Question 2, put a cross in the box ☒ .**

**You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.**

**2 The pre-Mughal and Mughal period (c700–1784)**

(a) Identify the year in which the British East India Company first arrived in India. (1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>A</b> 1608
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>B</b> 1618
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>C</b> 1628
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>D</b> 1638

(b) State **two** measures taken by the British in the period 1773–1784 to improve the government of Bengal. (2)

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2 .....

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(c) Explain why the British won the Battle of Plassey, 1757.

(6)

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(d) 'Babur was the greatest of the Mughal emperors in the period 1526–1658.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- Babur's military victories
- Akbar's development of Lahore.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

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**(Total for Question 2 = 25 marks)**



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If you answer Question 3, put a cross in the box ☒ .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

**3 British expansion and rule (c1783–1898)**

(a) Identify the area of India where Haji Shariat Ullah's Faraizi Movement was based.

(1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>A</b> Bengal
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>B</b> Punjab
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>C</b> Sindh
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>D</b> North West Frontier Province

(b) State **two** measures carried out by the British to punish the Indians for their part in the War of Independence, 1857.

(2)

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(c) Explain why Sir Syed Ahmad Khan wrote 'The Loyal Muhammadans of India'.

(6)

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(d) 'The Doctrine of Lapse was the main reason for the outbreak of the War of Independence, 1857.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- British policies towards inheritance of land
- the introduction of greased cartridges.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

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(Total for Question 3 = 25 marks)



If you answer Question 4, put a cross in the box ☒ .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

**4 The growth of political awareness and British reform (1883–c1927)**

(a) Identify the year in which the Delhi Proposals were put forward.

(1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>A</b> 1897
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>B</b> 1907
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>C</b> 1917
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>D</b> 1927

(b) State **two** reasons for the Partition of Bengal, 1905.

(2)

1 .....

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(c) Explain why the Simla Deputation in 1906 was an important event for the Muslim community.

(6)

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(d) 'The Rowlatt Act was the most important measure introduced by the British in the years 1909–1919.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- British repression
- the Morley–Minto reforms, 1909.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

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(Total for Question 4 = 25 marks)

**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 25 MARKS**



SECTION C

Answer ONE question from this section.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

If you answer Question 5, put a cross in the box ☒ .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

5 Consolidating the new nation (1971–2013)

(a) Identify the year in which Zulfikar Ali Bhutto introduced a new constitution. (1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	A 1971
<input type="checkbox"/>	B 1973
<input type="checkbox"/>	C 1975
<input type="checkbox"/>	D 1977

(b) State **two** impacts of Cyclone Bhola. (2)

1 .....

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(c) Explain why Urdu was chosen as the national language of Pakistan in 1947.

(6)

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(d) 'Economic difficulties were the most important problem faced by Benazir Bhutto during her two terms as Prime Minister.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- inflation and unemployment
- problems in Sindh.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

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(Total for Question 5 = 25 marks)



If you answer Question 6, put a cross in the box ☒ .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

**6 Pakistan's role in world affairs (1947–1999)**

(a) Identify the year in which Pakistan joined the Organisation of Islamic Countries (OIC).

(1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>A</b> 1949
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>B</b> 1959
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>C</b> 1969
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>D</b> 1979

(b) Describe **two** ways in which the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan in 1979 had an impact on Pakistan.

(2)

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(c) Explain why relations between Pakistan and the United States improved after 1993.

(6)

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Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



(d) 'Pakistan's relations with China were very successful in the years 1947–1986.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- communism in China
- the Karakoram Highway.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

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**(Total for Question 6 = 25 marks)**

**TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 25 MARKS**

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 75 MARKS**



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